

Did not our hearts burn within us

²⁷ And beginning with Moses and all the Prophets, he explained to them what was said in all the Scriptures concerning himself.
(Luke 24:27)

⁴⁵ Then he opened their minds so they could understand the Scriptures.
(Luke 24:45)

01

Biblical Typology

¹⁴ Nevertheless, death reigned from the time of Adam to the time of Moses, even over those who did not sin by breaking a command, as did Adam, who was a **pattern** (τύπος or **Type**) of the one to come.

(Romans 5:14)

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Biblical typology is the study of persons, events, settings, objects, in the Old Testament that were **intentionally designed by God to pre-foreshadow** greater realities fulfilled in Christ, His redemptive work, the Church, and God's future kingdom.

Biblical typology is a form of Bible prophecy. It's God's "Show don't Tell"

A type is not merely a symbol or allegory.

Rather a type is always **a real** person, place, or thing in **real history**. Adam, Noah's Ark, the Passover Lamb, and the Tabernacle were real historical realities.

Interpretive Rules for Types:

1. Rooted in historical reality
2. Prophetic (Predicts the Future)
3. Corresponds to a New Testament Teaching (Doctrine)
4. Escalation from Type to Antitype (Real/Fulfillment of the Type)
5. Not all types (prophecies) are fulfilled (Daniel 9:24) Some are about the future.
6. Typology points to Jesus Person and His work. (Rev 19:10b)

Genesis 21

*The
miraculous
birth of a Son.*

² Sarah became pregnant and bore a son to Abraham in his old age, at **the very time God had promised** him.

-Genesis 21:2

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¹⁴ Therefore the Lord himself will give you a sign: **The virgin will be with child and will give birth to a son**, and will call him Immanuel.

-Isaiah 7:14

Genesis 21

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-Isaiah 7:14

³⁴ “How will this be,” Mary asked the angel, “since I am a virgin?”

³⁵ The angel answered, **“The Holy Spirit will come upon you, and the power of the Most High will overshadow you.** So the holy one to be born will be called the Son of God.

-Luke 1:34,35

Genesis 21

*The
miraculous
birth of a Son.*

⁹ But Sarah saw that the son whom Hagar the Egyptian had borne to Abraham was mocking, ¹⁰ and she said to Abraham, **“Get rid of that slave woman and her son, for that slave woman’s son will never share in the inheritance with my son Isaac.”**

-Gen 21:9,10

Genesis 21

*The
miraculous
birth of a Son.*

²⁸ Now you, brothers, like Isaac, are children of promise. ²⁹ **At that time the son born in the ordinary way persecuted the son born by the power of the Spirit.** It is the same now. ³⁰ But what does the Scripture say? “Get rid of the slave woman and her son, for the slave woman’s son will never share in the inheritance with the free woman’s son.” ³¹ Therefore, brothers, we are not children of the slave woman, but of the free woman.

-Gal 4:28-31

Genesis 21

*The
miraculous
birth of a Son.*

¹⁷ Therefore, if anyone is in Christ, **he is a new creation**; the old has gone, the new has come!

– 2 Cor 5:17

Genesis 21

*The
miraculous
birth of a Son.*

⁵ **Put to death, therefore, whatever belongs to your earthly nature:** sexual immorality, impurity, lust, evil desires and greed, which is idolatry. ⁶ Because of these, the wrath of God is coming. ⁷ **You used to walk in these ways, in the life you once lived.** ⁸ But now you must rid yourselves of all such things as these: anger, rage, malice, slander, and filthy language from your lips. ⁹ Do not lie to each other, since **you have taken off your old self with its practices** ¹⁰ **and have put on the new self, which is being renewed in** knowledge in the image of its Creator.

– Col 3:5-10

Genesis 21

*The
miraculous
birth of a Son.*

- Isaac was the **son of promise** (Rom 9:9)
- Born **in a miraculous way**. By the power of the Spirit (Rom 4:19, 5:6, Gal 4:29)
- **Persecuted** by the Son born **in the natural way** (Gal 4:28-31)
- Born **at the proper time**, Exactly when God had promised. (Rom 5:6, Gal 4:4)

Genesis 22

*The Son
received back
from the dead*

¹⁷ By faith Abraham, when God tested him, offered Isaac as a sacrifice. **He who had received the promises was about to sacrifice his one and only son,** ¹⁸ even though God had said to him, “It is through Isaac that your offspring will be reckoned.” ¹⁹ Abraham reasoned that God could raise the dead, and **figuratively speaking, he did receive Isaac back from death.**

—Hebrews 11:17-19

Genesis 23

*The first wife is
set aside
(The death of
Sarah)*

⁸ I gave faithless Israel her certificate of divorce and sent her away because of all her adulteries. Yet I saw that her unfaithful sister Judah had no fear; she also went out and committed adultery.

—Jeremiah 3:8

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¹⁹ “I myself said,

“ ‘How gladly would I treat you like sons and give you a desirable land, the most beautiful inheritance of any nation.’ I thought you would call me ‘Father’ and not turn away from following me.

²⁰ But like a woman unfaithful to her husband, so you have been unfaithful to me, O house of Israel,”
declares the LORD.

—Jeremiah 3:19-20

Genesis 23

*The first wife is
set aside
(The death of
Sarah)*

²² Consider therefore the kindness and sternness of God: sternness to those who fell, but kindness to you, provided that you continue in his kindness. Otherwise, you also will be cut off. ²³ And if they do not persist in unbelief, they will be grafted in, for God is able to graft them in again.

...

²⁵ I do not want you to be ignorant of this mystery, brothers, so that you may not be conceited: Israel has experienced a hardening in part until the full number of the Gentiles has come in. ²⁶ And so all Israel will be saved,

—Romans 11:22,23, 25, 26

Genesis 24

*The Father
sends forth a
servant to seek
a bride*

¹³... when he, the Spirit of truth, comes, he will guide you into all truth. He will not speak on his own; he will speak only what he hears, and he will tell you what is yet to come. ¹⁴ **He will bring glory to me by taking from what is mine and making it known to you.**

—John 16:13,14

Genesis 21

Miraculous Birth of a Son

The Natural Son persecutes the Son born by the power of the Spirit.

Genesis 22

The Son of promise offered as a Sacrifice and received back from the dead

Genesis 23

The first wife is set aside

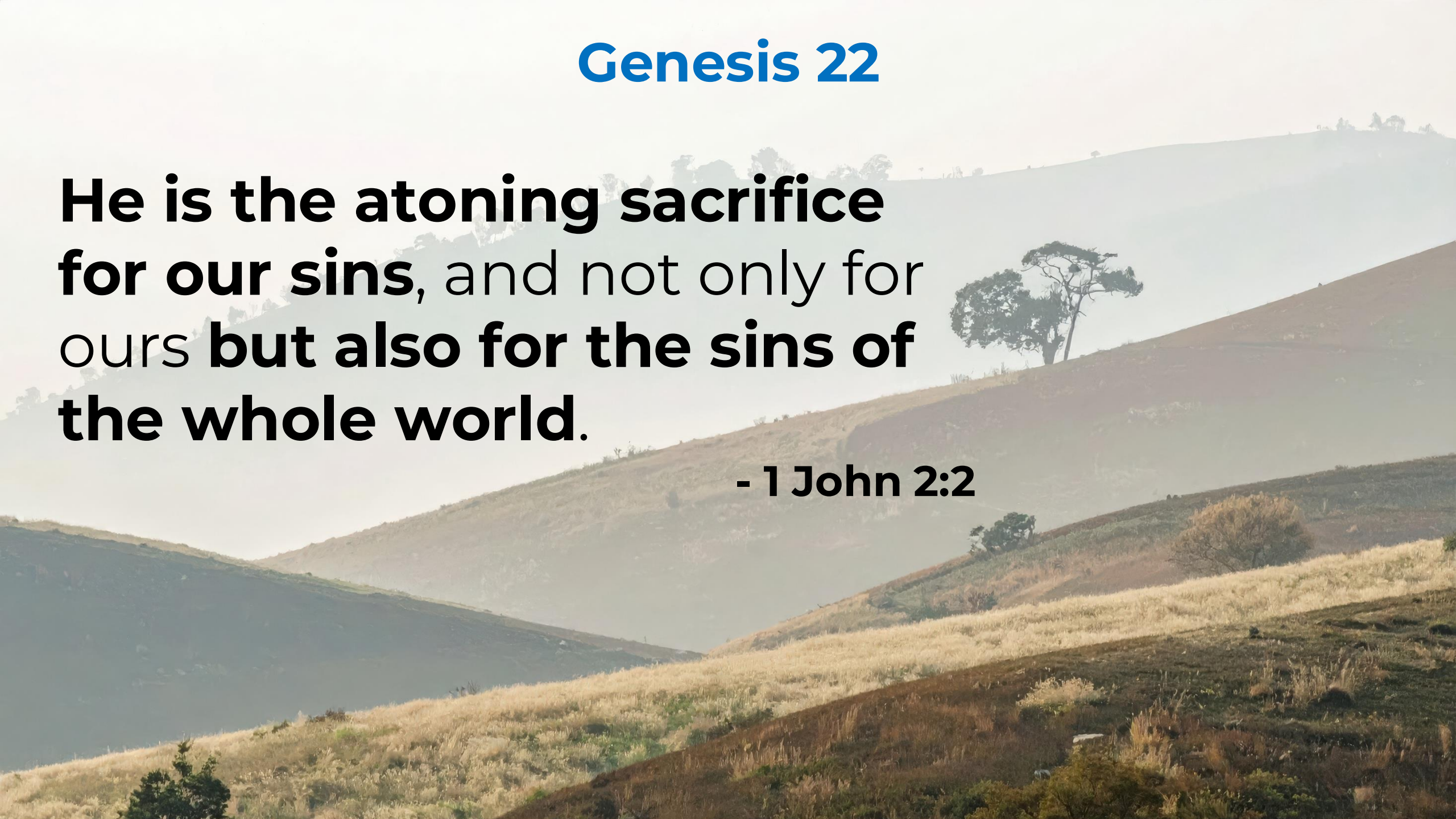
Genesis 24

The Father sends the Servant to find a Bride for the Son of promise

Genesis 22

**He is the atoning sacrifice
for our sins, and not only for
ours but also for the sins of
the whole world.**

- 1 John 2:2



¹ Some time later God tested Abraham. He said to him, “Abraham!”

“Here I am,” he replied.

² Then God said, **“Take your son , your only son, Isaac, whom you love, and go** to the region of Moriah. **Sacrifice him there as a burnt offering on one of the mountains** I will tell you about.

- Genesis 22:1-2

Genesis 22

Vs 1.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

⁶ Surely **you desire truth in the inner parts**;

you teach me wisdom in the inmost place.

-Psalms 51:6

⁶ Sacrifice and offering you did not desire, but my ears you have pierced ; burnt offerings and sin offerings you did not require.

⁷ Then I said, **“Here I am**, I have come—it is written about me in the scroll.

⁸ I desire to do your will, O my God; your law is within my heart.”

– Psalms 40:6-8

Genesis 22

Vs 2.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

² Then God said, “Take your son , **your only son**, Isaac, **whom you love** [*first mention ἀγαπητόν*] , and go to **the region of Moriah**. **Sacrifice him there as a burnt offering on one of the mountains** I will tell you about.”

– Gen 22:2

How did Abraham interpret scripture | Gen 12:1-3, 13:14-18, Gen 15, 17, 18:14

Abraham didn't say “God wants me to dedicate my Son not actually kill him”

³¹ They have built the high places of Topheth in the Valley of Ben Hinnom **to burn their sons and daughters in the fire—something I did not command, nor did it enter my mind.**

- Jeremiah 7:31

³¹ You must not worship the LORD your God in their way, because in worshiping their gods, they do all kinds of detestable things the LORD hates. **They even burn their sons and daughters in the fire as sacrifices to their gods.**

³² See that you do all I command you; do not add to it or take away from it.

-Deut 12:31-32

Genesis 22

Vs 2.

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² Then God said, “Take your son , **your only son**, Isaac, **whom you love** [*first mention ἀγαπητόν*] , and go to **the region of Moriah**. **Sacrifice him there as a burnt offering on one of the mountains** I will tell you about.”

– Gen 22:2

³² **He who did not spare his own Son, but gave him up for us all**—how will he not also, along with him, graciously give us all things? | **Romans 8:32**

- **A Lamb for an individual** (**Gen 4:4**) | Abel's better sacrifice
- **A Lamb for a family** (**Gen 22, Exod 12**) | Passover
- **A Lamb for a Nation** (**Lev 16, 23:26-32**) | Day of Atonement
- **A Lamb for the World** (**John 1:29**) | Sacrifice of Jesus

²⁹ The next day John saw Jesus coming toward him and said, "Look, the Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world! | **John 1:29**

Genesis 22

Vs 2.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁶ As soon as Jesus was baptized, he went up out of the water. At that moment heaven was opened, and he saw the Spirit of God descending like a dove and lighting on him.

¹⁷ And a voice from heaven said, **“This is my Son, whom I love**; with him I am well pleased.”

– Matt 3:16,17

⁵ While he was still speaking, a bright cloud enveloped them, and a voice from the cloud said, **“This is my Son, whom I love**; with him I am well pleased. Listen to him!”

– Matt 17:5

Genesis 22

Vs 2.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁶ “**For God so loved the world** that he gave his one and only Son, that whoever believes in him shall not perish but have eternal life.

– John 3:16

Genesis 22

Vs 3.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

³ **Early the next morning** Abraham got up and saddled his donkey. He took with him two of his servants and his son Isaac.

– Gen 22:3

Genesis 22

Vs 4.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

⁴ **On the third** day Abraham looked up and saw the place in the distance. ⁵ He said to his servants, “Stay here with the donkey while I and the boy go over there. **We will worship and then we will come back** to you.

– Gen 22:4,5

Faith looks ahead to where we are going !

Genesis 22

Vs 6.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

⁶ Abraham took the **wood for the burnt offering and placed it on his son Isaac**, and he himself carried the fire and the knife. As the two of them went on together,

– Gen 22:6

Genesis 22

Vs 7,8.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

⁷ Isaac spoke up and said to his father Abraham, “Father?”

“Yes, my son?” Abraham replied.

“The fire and wood are here,” Isaac

said, **“but where is the lamb for the burnt offering?”**

⁸ Abraham answered, **“God himself will provide the lamb for the burnt offering, my son.”** And the two of them went on together.

– Gen 22:7,8

Genesis 22

Vs 9.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

⁹ When they reached the place God had told him about, Abraham built an altar there and arranged the wood on it. **He bound his son Isaac and laid him on the altar, on top of the wood.** ¹⁰ Then he reached out his hand and took the knife to slay his son. ¹¹ But the angel of the LORD called out to him from heaven, “Abraham! Abraham!”

– Gen 22:9-11

Genesis 22

Vs 9.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

⁷ He was oppressed and afflicted,
yet he did not open his mouth;
he was led like a lamb to the slaughter,
and as a sheep before her shearers is
silent,
so he did not open his mouth.

– Isaiah 53:7

Genesis 22

Vs 9.

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¹⁷ By faith Abraham, when God tested him, **offered Isaac as a sacrifice.** **He who had received the promises was about to sacrifice his one and only son,** ¹⁸ even though God had said to him, “It is through Isaac that your offspring will be reckoned.” ¹⁹ **Abraham reasoned that God could raise the dead,** and figuratively speaking, he did receive Isaac back from death.

– Hebrews 11:17-19

Genesis 22

Vs 14.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁴ So **Abraham called that place
The LORD Will Provide**. And to this
day it is said, “On the mountain of the
LORD it will be provided.”

– Gen 22:14

Genesis 22

Vs 17.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁷I will surely bless you and make your descendants **[Seed (masculine singular)]** as numerous as the stars in the sky and as the sand on the seashore. Your descendants **[Seed (masculine singular)]** will take possession of the cities of **their [(masculine plural)]** enemies,

– Gen 22:17

¹⁶ The promises were spoken to Abraham and to his seed. The Scripture does not say “and to seeds,” meaning many people, but **“and to your seed,” meaning one person**, who is Christ. | **Gal 3:16**

- Zera – Seed (Singular) | זֶרַע (zera')
- Zera – Seed (Collective Plural) | זֶרַע (zera')

Genesis 22

Vs 17.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁷I will surely bless (Masculine Singular) you and make your descendants [**Seed (masculine singular)**] as numerous as the stars in the sky and as the sand on the seashore. Your descendants [**Seed (masculine singular)**] will take possession (Masculine Singular) of the cities of **their** [(3rd person masculine singular)] enemies,

– Gen 22:17

ESV, NASB, LSB, KJV, NKJV

¹⁷ I will surely bless you,
and I will surely multiply
your offspring as the stars
of heaven and as the sand
that is on the seashore.
And your offspring shall
possess the gate of **his**
enemies,
– Gen 22:17

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¹⁷ I will surely bless you and
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sky and as the sand on the
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take possession of the cities of
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enemies,

– Gen 22:17

Genesis 22

Vs 17.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁵ And having **disarmed the powers and authorities, he made a public spectacle of them, triumphing over them by the cross.** | Colossians 2:15

¹⁴ Since the children have flesh and blood, he too shared in their humanity **so that by his death he might destroy him who holds the power of death—that is, the devil—**¹⁵ and free those who all their lives were held in slavery by their fear of death. | Hebrews 2:14-15

¹⁸ And I tell you that you are Peter, and on this rock I will build my church, **and the gates of Hades will not overcome it.** | Matthew 16:18

⁷ No, we speak of God's secret wisdom, a wisdom that has been hidden and that God destined for our glory before time began.

⁸ **None of the rulers of this age understood it, for if they had, they would not have crucified the Lord of glory.** | 1 Corinthians 2:7,8

Genesis 22

Vs 17.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁷ I will surely bless you, and I will surely multiply your offspring as the stars of heaven and as the sand that is on the seashore. **And (Your Seed) He shall possess the gate of His enemies**

– Gen 22:17

Genesis 22

Vs 17.

*The Fathers
willingness to
sacrifice His
son*

¹⁸ I am the Living One; I was dead, and behold I am alive for ever and ever!

And I hold the keys of death and Hades.

– Revelation 1:18