

Did not our hearts burn within us

²⁷ And beginning with Moses and all the Prophets, he explained to them what was said in all the Scriptures concerning himself.
(Luke 24:27)

⁴⁵ Then he opened their minds so they could understand the Scriptures.
(Luke 24:45)

01

Biblical Typology

¹⁴ Nevertheless, death reigned from the time of Adam to the time of Moses, even over those who did not sin by breaking a command, as did Adam, who was a **pattern** (τύπος or **Type**) of the one to come.

(Romans 5:14)

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<https://Harborprophecy.com>

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Biblical typology is the study of persons, events, settings, objects, in the Old Testament that were **intentionally designed by God to pre-foreshadow** greater realities fulfilled in Christ, His redemptive work, the Church, and God's future kingdom.

Biblical typology is a form of Bible prophecy. It's God's "Show don't Tell"

A type is not merely a symbol or allegory.

Rather a type is always **a real** person, place, or thing in **real history**. Adam, Noah's Ark, the Passover Lamb, and the Tabernacle were real historical realities.

Interpretive Rules for Types:

1. Rooted in historical reality
2. Prophetic (Predicts the Future)
3. Corresponds to a New Testament Teaching (Doctrine)
4. Escalation from Type to Antitype (Real/Fulfillment of the Type)
5. Not all types (prophecies) are fulfilled (Daniel 9:24) Some are about the future.
6. Typology points to Jesus Person and His work. (Rev 19:10b)

01

Biblical Typology

¹¹ These things happened to them as examples and were written down as warnings for us, on whom **the fulfillment of the ages** has come.
(1 Cor 10:11)

So the fulfillment of the ages was predicted by the things
that happened to Israel !

01

Biblical Typology

¹⁶ Therefore do not let anyone judge you by what you eat or drink, or with regard to a religious festival, a New Moon celebration or a Sabbath day.¹⁷ **These are a shadow of the things that were to come; the reality, however, is found in Christ.**

(Col 2:16,17)

01

Biblical Typology

¹ The law is **only a shadow** of the good things that are coming—**not the realities themselves.**

(Heb 10:1)

Types Point to Jesus Person and His Work

¹⁰ Concerning this salvation, the prophets, who spoke of the grace that was to come to you, searched intently and with the greatest care, ¹¹ trying to find out the time and circumstances to which the Spirit of Christ in them was pointing **when he predicted the sufferings of Christ and the glories that would follow.** ¹² It was revealed to them that they were not serving themselves but you, when they spoke of the things that have now been told you by those who have preached the gospel to you by the Holy Spirit sent from heaven. Even angels long to look into these things.

(1Peter 1:10-12)

Types Point to Jesus Person and His Work

²⁷ And beginning with Moses and all the Prophets, he explained to them what was said in all the Scriptures **concerning himself**.
(Luke 24:27)

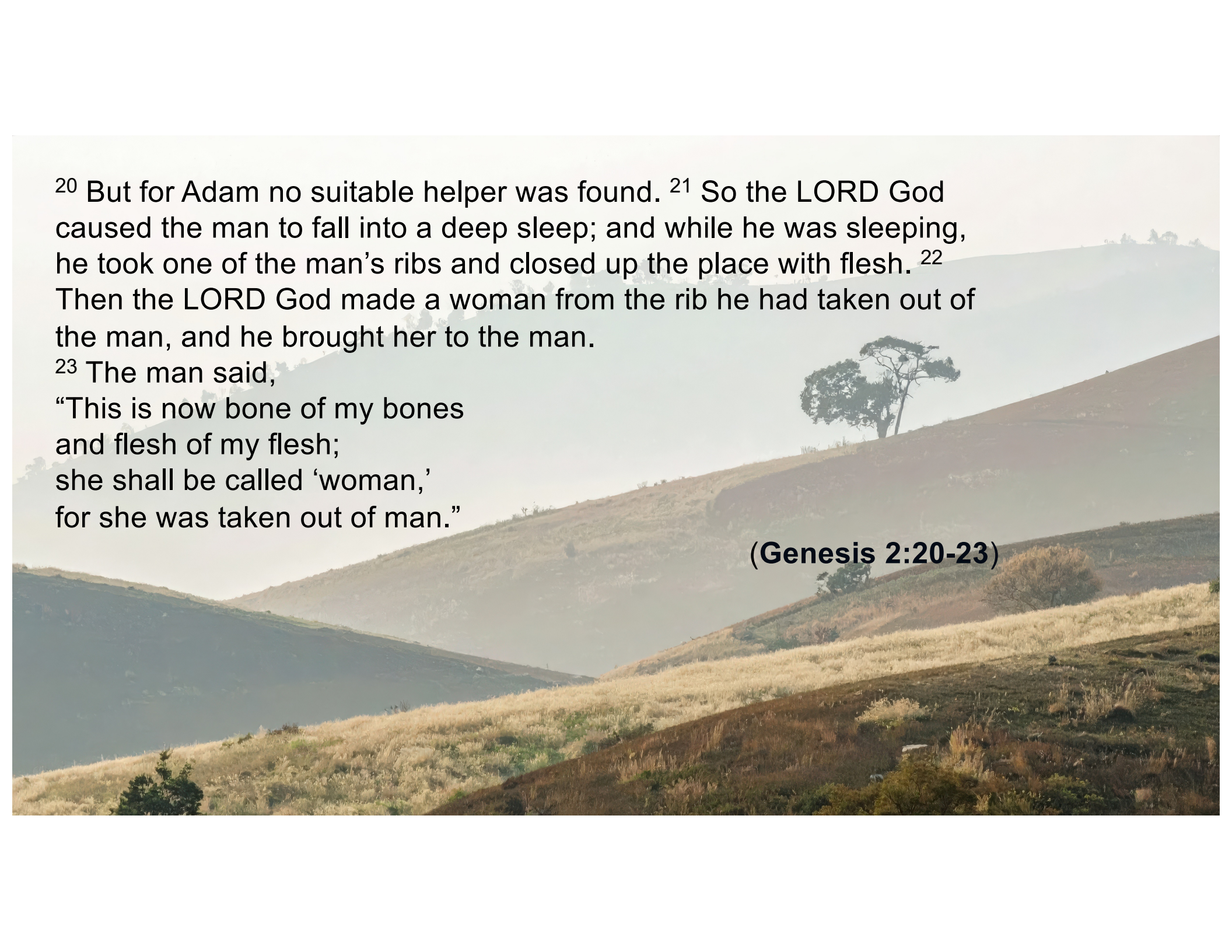
02

THE BEGINNING

¹⁴ Nevertheless, death reigned from the time of Adam to the time of Moses, even over those who did not sin by breaking a command, as did Adam, **who was a pattern** of the one to come.

(Romans 5:14)

Genesis 6-8



²⁰ But for Adam no suitable helper was found. ²¹ So the LORD God caused the man to fall into a deep sleep; and while he was sleeping, he took one of the man's ribs and closed up the place with flesh. ²² Then the LORD God made a woman from the rib he had taken out of the man, and he brought her to the man.

²³ The man said,
"This is now bone of my bones
and flesh of my flesh;
she shall be called 'woman,'
for she was taken out of man."

(Genesis 2:20-23)

Adam and Eve, a type of the body of Christ

- Adam put into a figure of death (Sleep) (**John 11:11-15**)
- Adam's side was opened (**John 19:34**)
- "For this reason...and be united to his wife" (**Eph 5:31,32**)
- We are called the Body of Christ (**1 Cor 12:27**)
- All of Eve's promises were in Adam (**Gal 3:16, 3:29, Eph 1:3**)
- Adam was the federal head of the human race (**1 Cor 15:22**)

"This is now bone of my bones
and flesh of my flesh;
she shall be called 'woman,'
for she was taken out of man." (**Genesis 2:23**)



...FOR IN THE DAY THAT THOU EATEST
THEREOF **THOU SHALT SURELY DIE.**
-GENESIS 3:17B (KJV)

4004 BC

3980 BC

Death Enters the World

sin entered the world through one man,
and death through sin

Cain attacked
his brother Abel
and killed him.



3 9 8 0 B C

2 3 4 8 B C

The Flood

Cain attacked
his brother Abel
and killed him.

5 The LORD saw how great man's wickedness on the earth had become, ... , and his heart was filled with pain. 7 So the LORD said, "I will wipe mankind, whom I have created, from the face of the earth... for I am grieved that I have made them."

-Genesis 6:5-7

03

THE FLOOD

²⁰ ...when God waited patiently in the days of Noah while the ark was being built. In it only a few people, eight in all, were saved through water,

(1 Peter 3:20)

Genesis 6-8

03

The
Wickedness
that grieved
God

⁵The LORD saw how great **man's wickedness** on the earth had become.

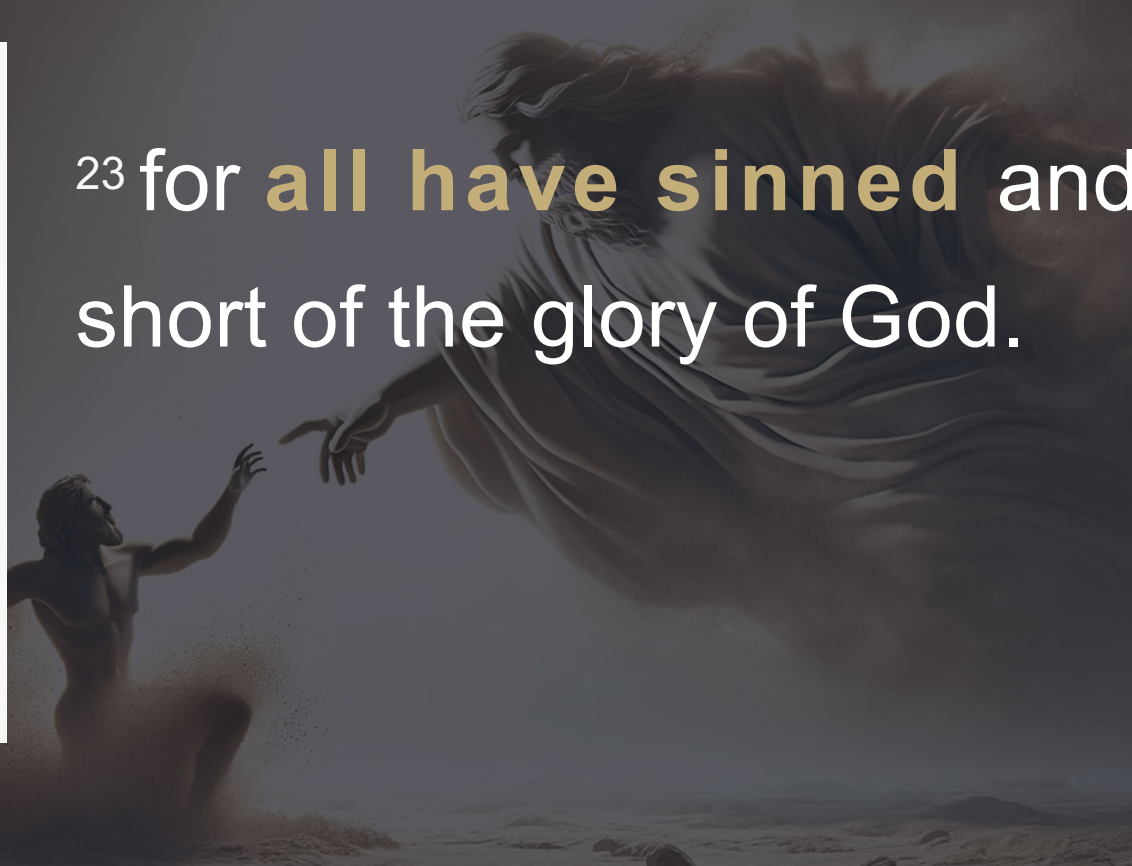
(Genesis 6:5)

03

The
Wickedness
that grieved
God

²³ for **all have sinned** and fall
short of the glory of God.

(Rom 3:23)



03

The Wickedness that grieved God

¹⁰ “There is **no one righteous, not even one**;

¹¹ there is no one who understands,
no one who seeks God.

¹² All have turned away,
they have together become worthless;
there is no one who does good,
not even one.”

(Rom 3:10-12)

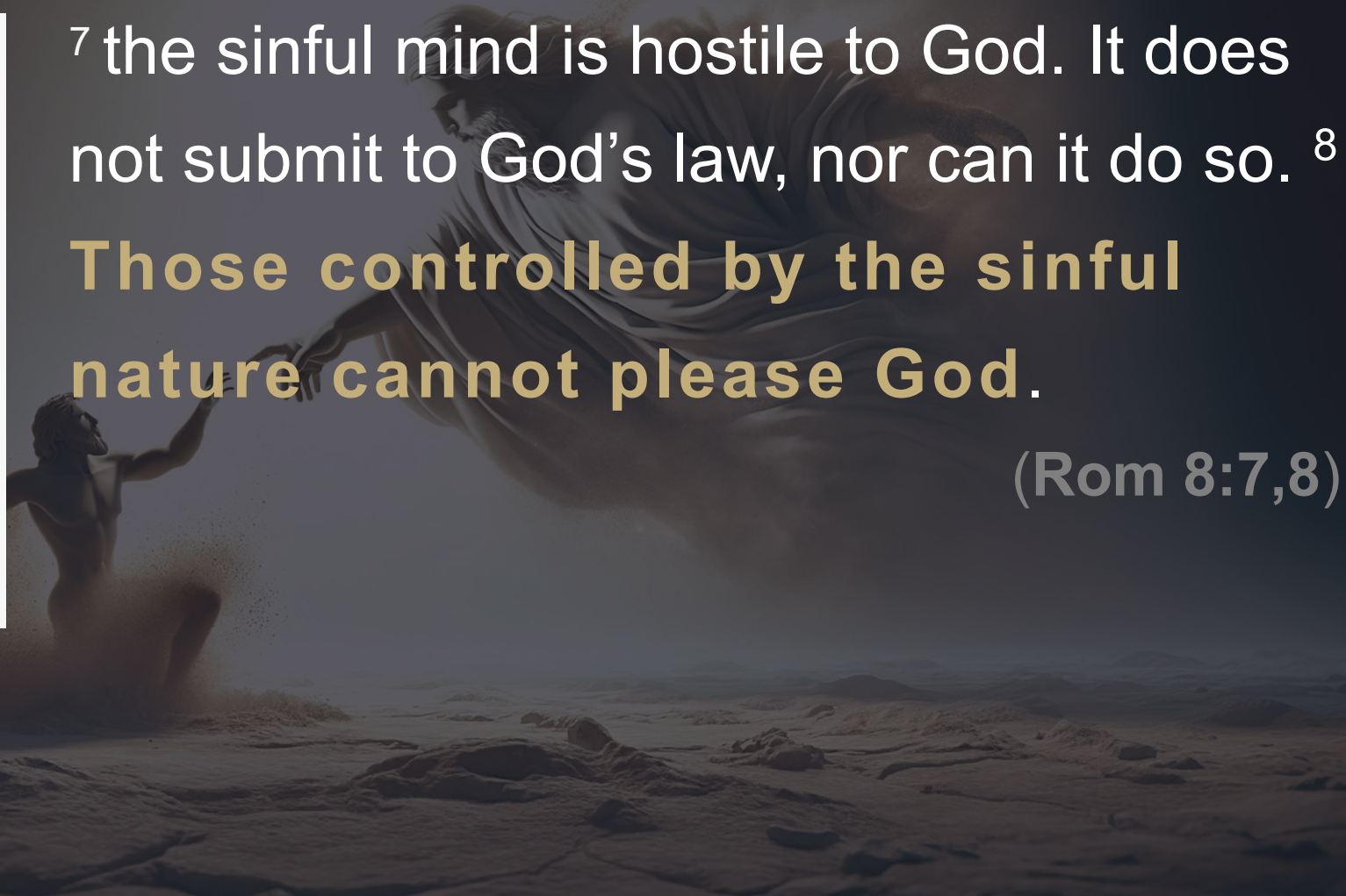
03

The
Wickedness
that grieved
God

⁷ the sinful mind is hostile to God. It does not submit to God's law, nor can it do so. ⁸

Those controlled by the sinful nature cannot please God.

(Rom 8:7,8)

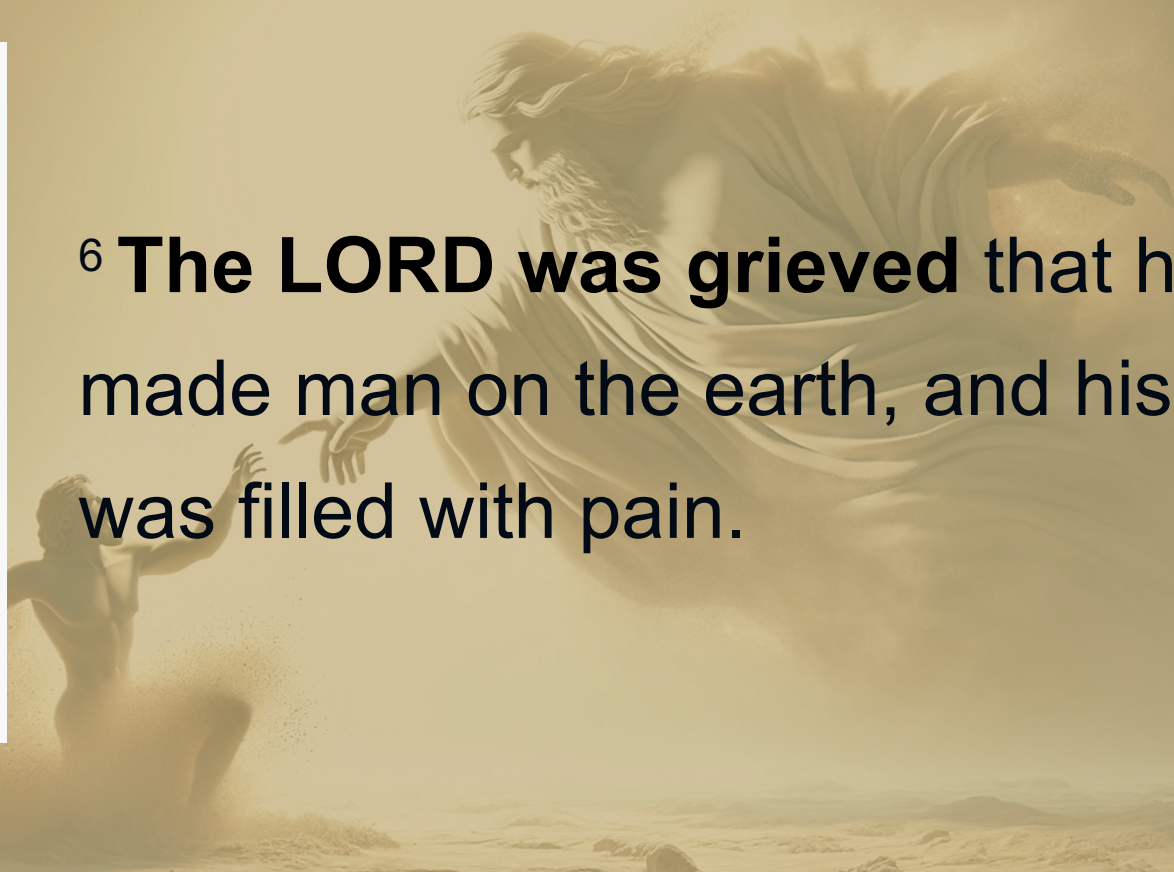


03

**The
Wickedness
that grieved
God**

**⁶ The LORD was grieved that he had
made man on the earth, and his heart
was filled with pain.**

(Gen 6:6)



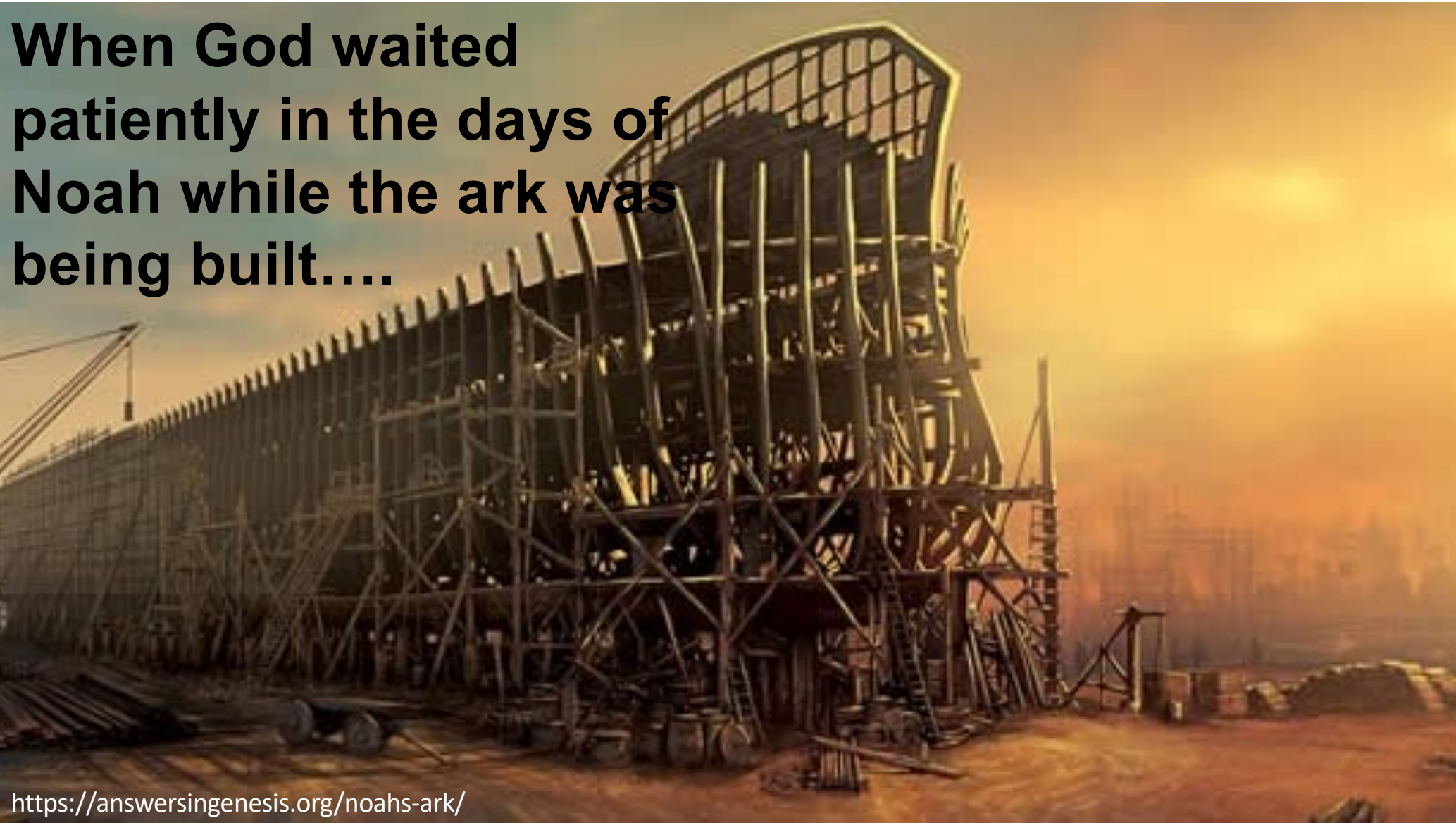
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The
Wickedness
that grieved
God

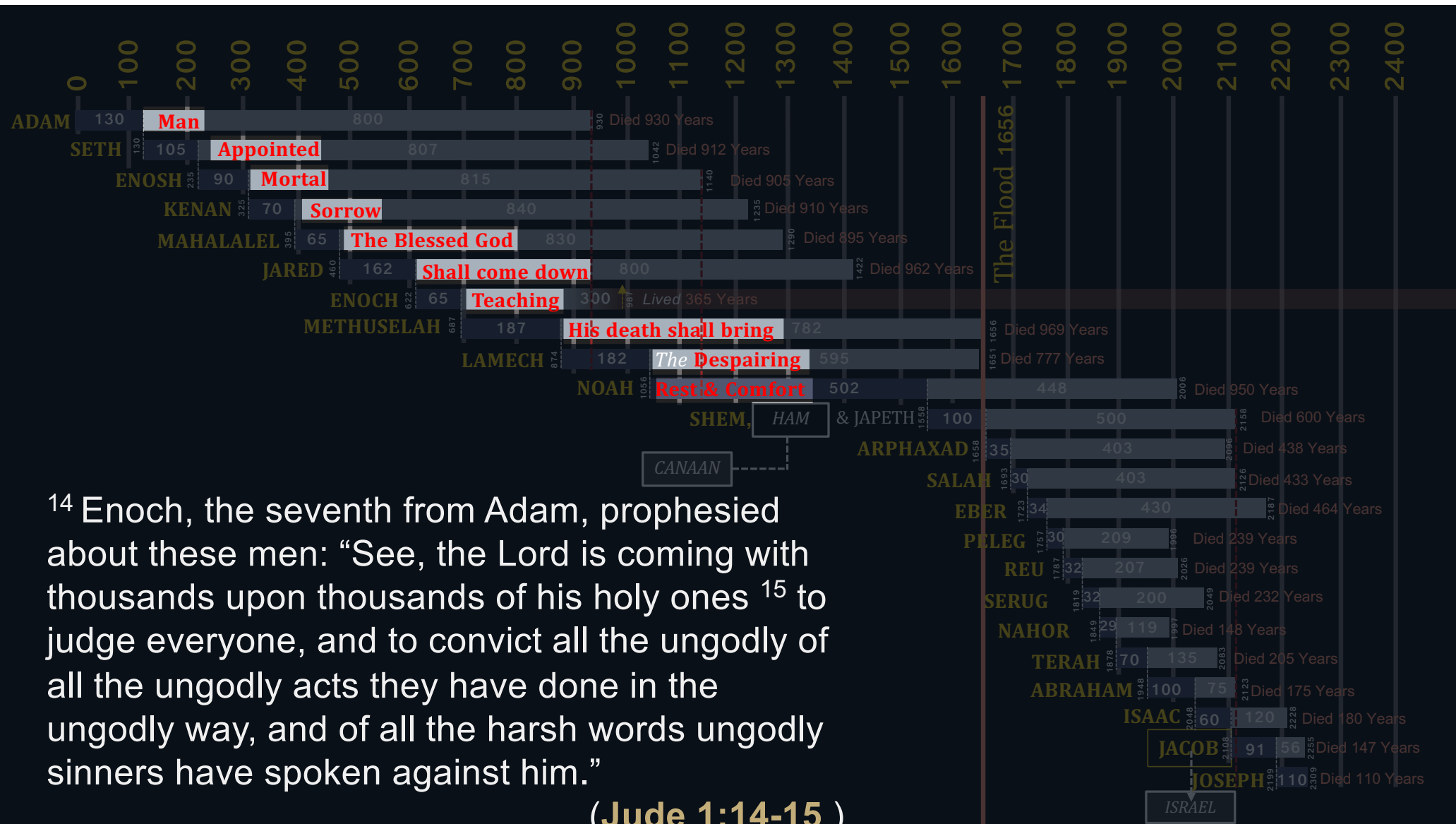
⁷ So the LORD said, “I will wipe mankind, whom I have created, from the face of the earth—men and animals, and creatures that move along the ground, and birds of the air—**for I am grieved that I have made them.**”

(Gen 6:7)

**When God waited
patiently in the days of
Noah while the ark was
being built....**



<https://answersingenesis.org/noahs-ark/>



¹⁴ Enoch, the seventh from Adam, prophesied about these men: “See, the Lord is coming with thousands upon thousands of his holy ones ¹⁵ to judge everyone, and to convict all the ungodly of all the ungodly acts they have done in the ungodly way, and of all the harsh words ungodly sinners have spoken against him.”

(Jude 1:14-15)

03

The Grand Plan of God

²⁰ He was chosen before the creation of the world,
but was revealed in these last times for your sake.
(**1 Peter 1:20**)

8...the Lamb that was slain from the creation of the
world.
(**Revelation 13:8**)

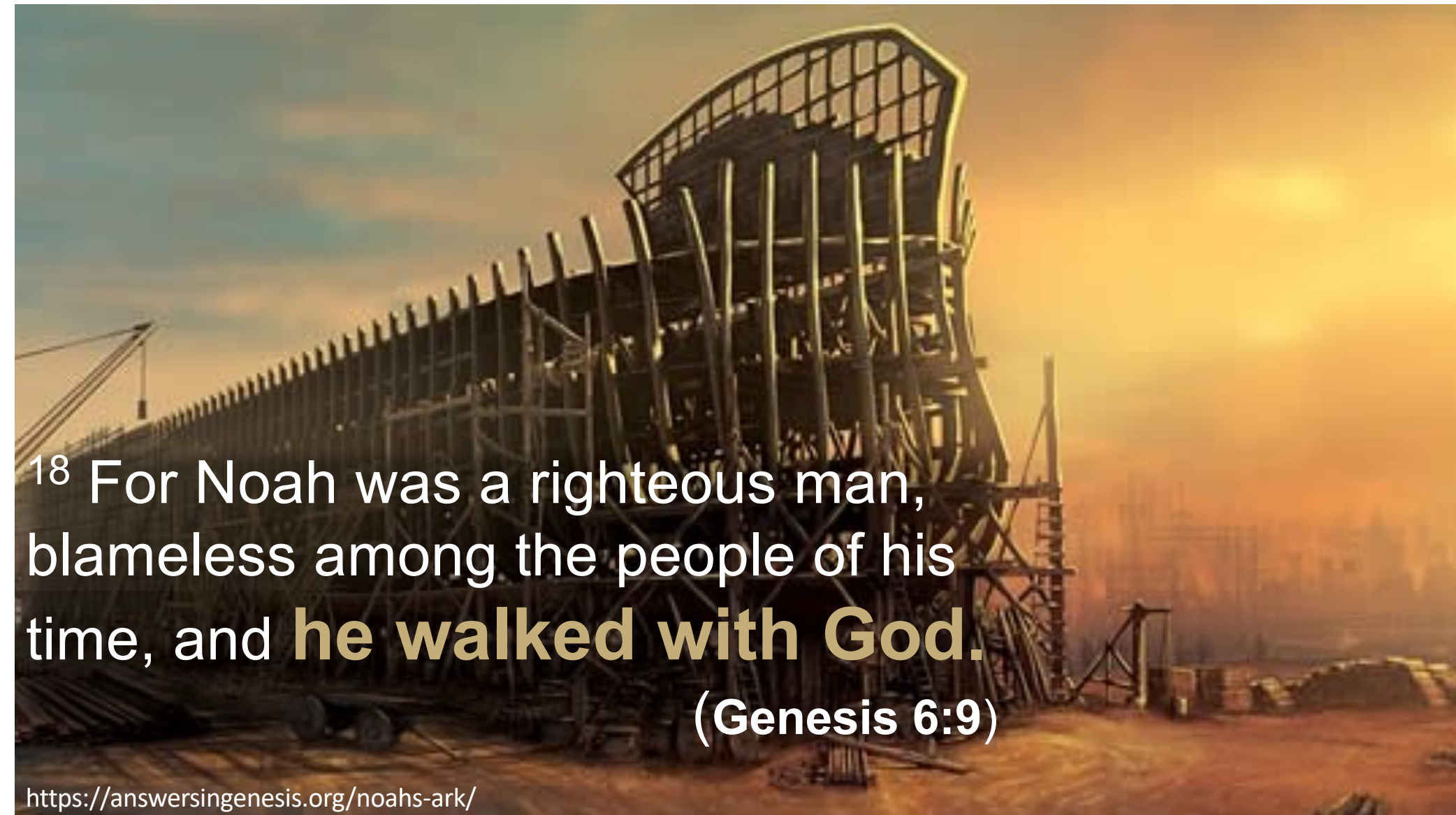
03

The Grand Plan of God

²¹ When Enoch had lived 65 years, he became the father of Methuselah.²² And after he became the father of Methuselah, Enoch walked with God 300 years and had other sons and daughters. ²³ Altogether, Enoch lived 365 years. ²⁴ **Enoch walked with God**; then he was no more, because God took him away.

²⁵ When Methuselah had lived 187 years, he became the father of Lamech. ²⁶ And after he became the father of Lamech, Methuselah lived 782 years and had other sons and daughters. ²⁷ **Altogether, Methuselah lived 969 years**, and then he died.

(**Genesis 5:21-27**)



18 For Noah was a righteous man,
blameless among the people of his
time, and **he walked with God.**
(Genesis 6:9)

<https://answersingenesis.org/noahs-ark/>

¹⁸ For Christ died for sins once for all, the righteous for the unrighteous, to bring you to God. He was put to death in the body but made alive by the Spirit, ¹⁹ through whom also he went and preached to the spirits [Now] in prison ²⁰ who disobeyed long ago **when God waited patiently in the days of Noah while the ark was being built.**

(1 Peter 3:18-20)

Why did God wait ?

⁹ The Lord is not slow in keeping his promise, as some understand slowness. He is patient with you, **not wanting anyone to perish**, but everyone to come to repentance.

(**2 Peter 3:9**)

⁹ The Lord is not slow in keeping his promise, as some understand slowness. He is patient with you, **not wanting anyone to perish**, but everyone to come to repentance.

¹¹ Say to them, ‘As surely as I live,’ ^(2 Peter 3:9) declares the Sovereign LORD, **I take no pleasure in the death of the wicked**, but rather that they turn from their ways and live.

(Ezekiel 33:11)

Isaiah calls God’s Judgement His **“Strange Work”**

(Isaiah 28:21)

03

The Grace of God

⁸ But Noah found **favor** (Grace) in the eyes of the LORD. –

(Rom 8:7,8)

⁸ For it is **by grace** you have been saved, through faith—and this not from yourselves, it is the gift of God—⁹ not by works, so that no one can boast.

(Eph 2:8,9)

03

The Grand Design of God

¹⁴ So make yourself an ark of cypress wood; make rooms in it and coat it with pitch [kōpher (כֹּפֶר)] inside and out.

(Genesis 6:14)

Lit. “you shall cover it with a covering”

- “to make an atonement for you” (Leviticus 16:30)
- ...the blood is given “to make atonement for your souls” (Leviticus 17:11)

34 “This is to be a lasting ordinance for you: Atonement is to be made once a year for all the sins of the Israelites.” (Day of Atonement) (Leviticus 16:34)

03

The Grand Design of God

¹⁶ Make a roof for it and finish the ark to within 18 inches of the top. Put a door in the side of the ark and make lower, middle and upper decks.

Window literally “Place of light” “door in the side of the Ark”

(Genesis 6:16)

Just as the ark was covered with a protective coating sheltering those inside from God's Judgement, so to Jesus blood atonement covers our sins and protects all that are **"in Him"** (Rom 8:1)

There was only one Door in the ark , Jesus could say **"I am the door"** (John 10:9) **"no man comes to the father but by me"** (John 14:6) **"Salvation is found in no one else, for there is no other name under heaven given to men by which we must be saved."** (Acts 4:12,)

It was God Himself who shut the door. Jesus could say **"I have not lost one of those you gave me."** (John 18:9 in fulfillment of John 6:39)

We see that the ark was coated **inside** and **out** with a covering. The Bible also says **“God made him who had no sin to be sin for us, so that in him we might become the righteousness of God.”** (2 Cor 5:21) Jesus knew no sin and he did no sin. **22 “He committed no sin, and no deceit was found in his mouth.”** (1 Peter 2:22)

Pilate could say of him twice **“I find no fault in this Man.”** (Luke 23:4, 14)

The Door in the side of the ark, was open for all to come in Just as Jesus side was opened “³⁴ **Instead, one of the soldiers pierced Jesus’ side with a spear, bringing a sudden flow of blood and water.**” (John 19:34)

⁹ The Lord is not slow in keeping his promise, as some understand slowness. He is patient with you, **not wanting anyone to perish**, but everyone to come to repentance.

(2 Peter 3:9)

¹¹ Say to them, ‘As surely as I live, declares the Sovereign LORD, **I take no pleasure in the death of the wicked**, but rather that they turn from their ways and live.

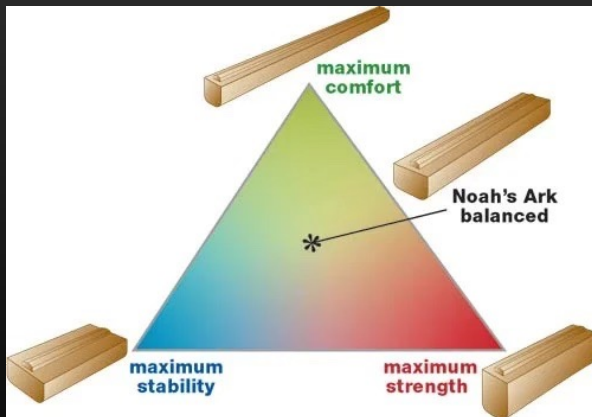
(Ezekiel 33:11)

But How Big was the Ark?

• Genesis 6:15,16



The Perfect Ratio?

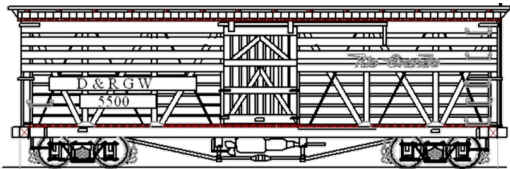


This is a ratio of 30 to 5 to 3 (length to breadth to height). Until about 1858, the ark was the largest floating ship ever created. In terms that we understand better, the ark was about 450 feet long, 75 feet wide, and 45 feet high. In 1844, a man named Isambard K. Brunnel built his giant ship, the Great Britain. He used almost the exact ratio of the ark—**30:5:3**.” As it turns out, **these dimensions are the perfect** ratio for a huge boat **built for seaworthiness** and not for speed.

How Much Cargo could it hold?

• Genesis 6:15,16

- 51' Tall x 85' Wide x 510' Long
 - Totaling 1.5 million cubic feet
- The Ark can be compared to about 569 standard American railroad boxcars



X (569) or 1.518M CF



How many
animals
could the
ark hold ?



“make rooms in it”
– **Genesis 6:14**

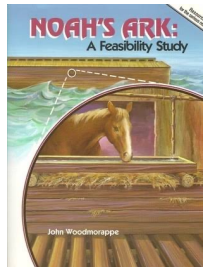
How **many**
animals
could the
ark hold ?



Capacity = Approx. 35,000-50,000 Animals.

How **many**
animals **Did**
the ark
Actually hold ?

John Woodmorappe:
Noah's Ark: A feasibility
Study



- The Median size would have been the size of a rat. Only **11%** were larger than a sheep.

6,700
 “make rooms in it”
 – Genesis 6:14

Fossil groups	Kinds (est.)	Per kind	Total animals (est.)
Amphibians	54	2	108
Reptiles	211	Flying 24 x 14 Flightless 187 x 2	710
Non-mammal synapsids	78	2	156
Mammals	314	Clean/flying 13 x 14 Unclean 301 x 2	784
Birds	89	Flying 68 x 14 Flightless 21 x 2	994

Non-fossil groups	Kinds (est.)	Per kind	Total animals (est.)
Amphibians	194	2	388
Reptiles	101	2	202
Mammals	137	Clean/flying 31 x 14 Unclean 106 x 2	646
Birds	195	Flying 190 x 14 Flightless 5 x 2	2,670
Total	1,373		6,658

569 Box Cars or 1,518, 000 Cubic Feet

Capacity = 50,000 Animals & People
Worst Case

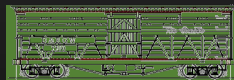
How much
space did
36,000
animals take?

Empty Space
= ~ 90%

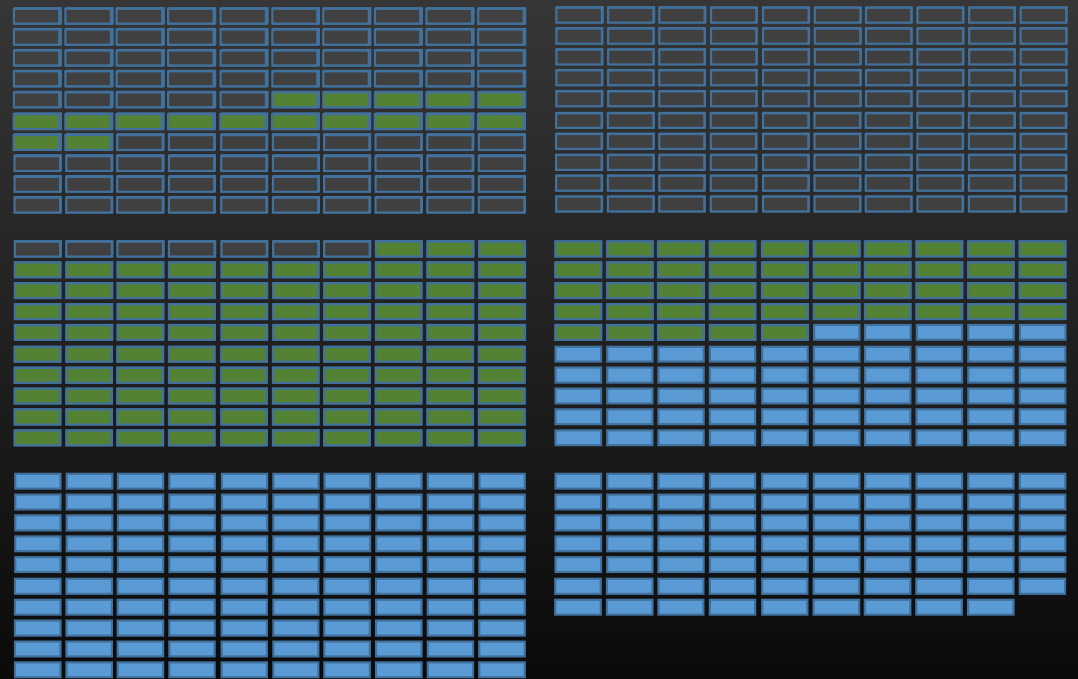
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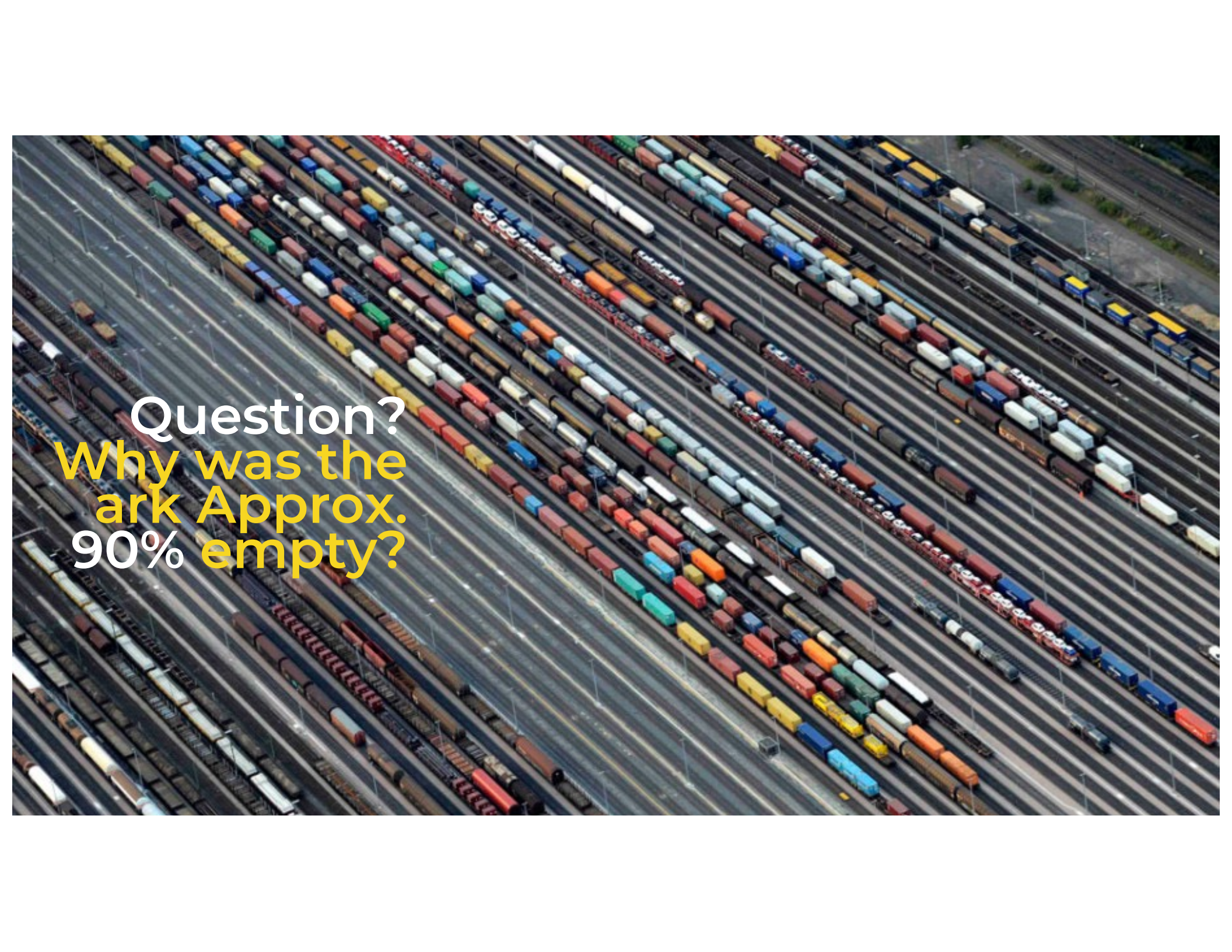


Animals
32%



Food &
Water
24%





Question?
Why was the
ark Approx.
90% empty?

03

The Grace of God

¹¹ Say to them, 'As surely as I live, declares the Sovereign LORD, I **take no pleasure in the death of the wicked**, but rather that they turn from their ways and live.

(Ezekiel 33:11)

⁹ The Lord is not slow in keeping his promise, as some understand slowness. He is patient with you, **not wanting anyone to perish**, but everyone to come to repentance.

(2 Peter 3:9)

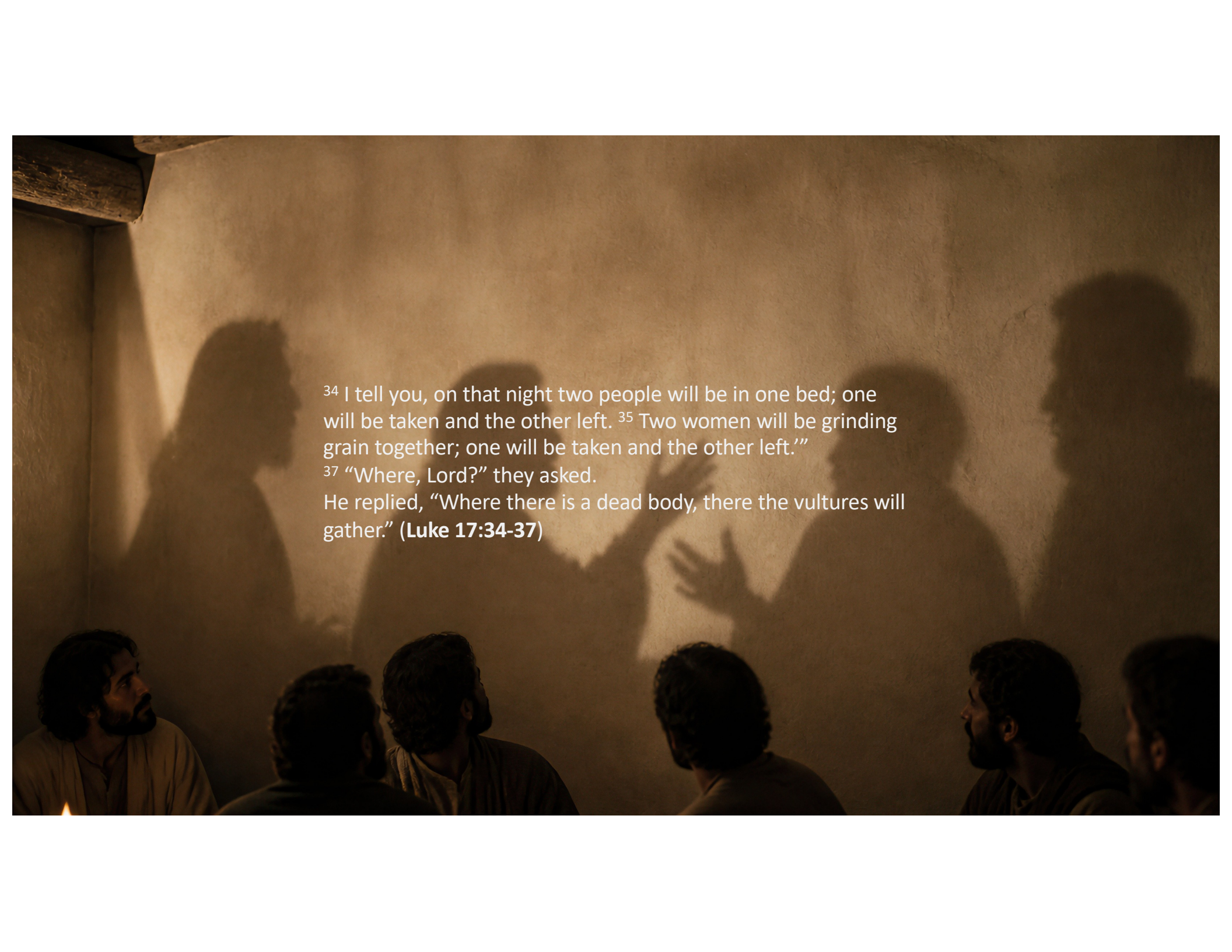
03

The Warning of God



³⁷ **As it was in the days of Noah,** so it will be at the coming of the Son of Man. ³⁸ For in the days before the flood, **people were eating and drinking, marrying and giving in marriage,** up to the day Noah entered the ark; ³⁹ and **they knew nothing about what would happen until the flood came and took them all away.** That is how it will be at the coming of the Son of Man. ⁴⁰ Two men will be in the field; one will be taken and the other left.

(Matthew 24:37-40)



³⁴ I tell you, on that night two people will be in one bed; one will be taken and the other left. ³⁵ Two women will be grinding grain together; one will be taken and the other left.”

³⁷ “Where, Lord?” they asked.

He replied, “Where there is a dead body, there the vultures will gather.” (Luke 17:34-37)

03

The Obedience of Noah

²² Noah did everything just as
God commanded him. (**Gen 7:5**)

03

The Obedience of Noah

³⁰ In the past God overlooked such ignorance, but **now he commands all people everywhere to repent.** ³¹ For he has set a day when he will judge the world with justice by the man he has **appointed.** He has given proof of this to all men by raising him from the dead.” (**Acts 17:30,31**)

NOAH

502

448

Died 950 Years

The Flood 1656

“And the LORD said unto Noah, **Come**
thou and all thy house into the ark; for
thee have I seen righteous before me in
this generation

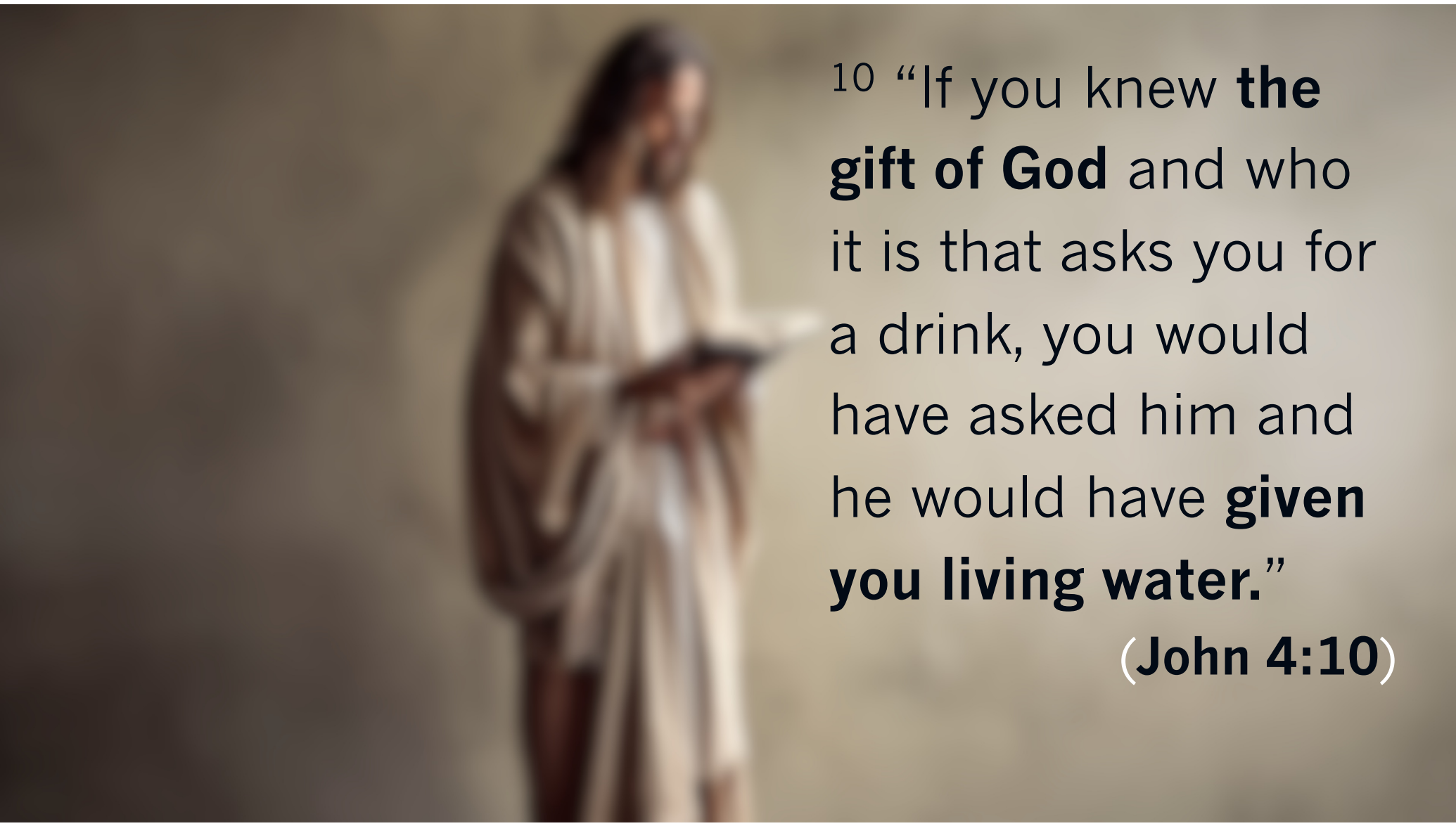
(**Geneses 7:1**)

03

The Invitation of God

¹⁷ The Spirit and the bride say,
“**Come!**” And let him who hears
say, “Come!” Whoever is thirsty,
let him come; and whoever
wishes, let him take **the free gift
of the water of life.**

(**Rev 22:17**)



¹⁰ “If you knew **the gift of God** and who it is that asks you for a drink, you would have asked him and he would have **given you living water.**”

(**John 4:10**)

“all the fountains of the great deep” (Gen 7:11) came against the ark first, then **“the windows of heaven were opened.” (Gen 7:11)** Just as Jesus withstood the curses and blasphemous vitriol of man as they put him on a cross. Jesus next experienced the judgement of God from the windows of heaven !

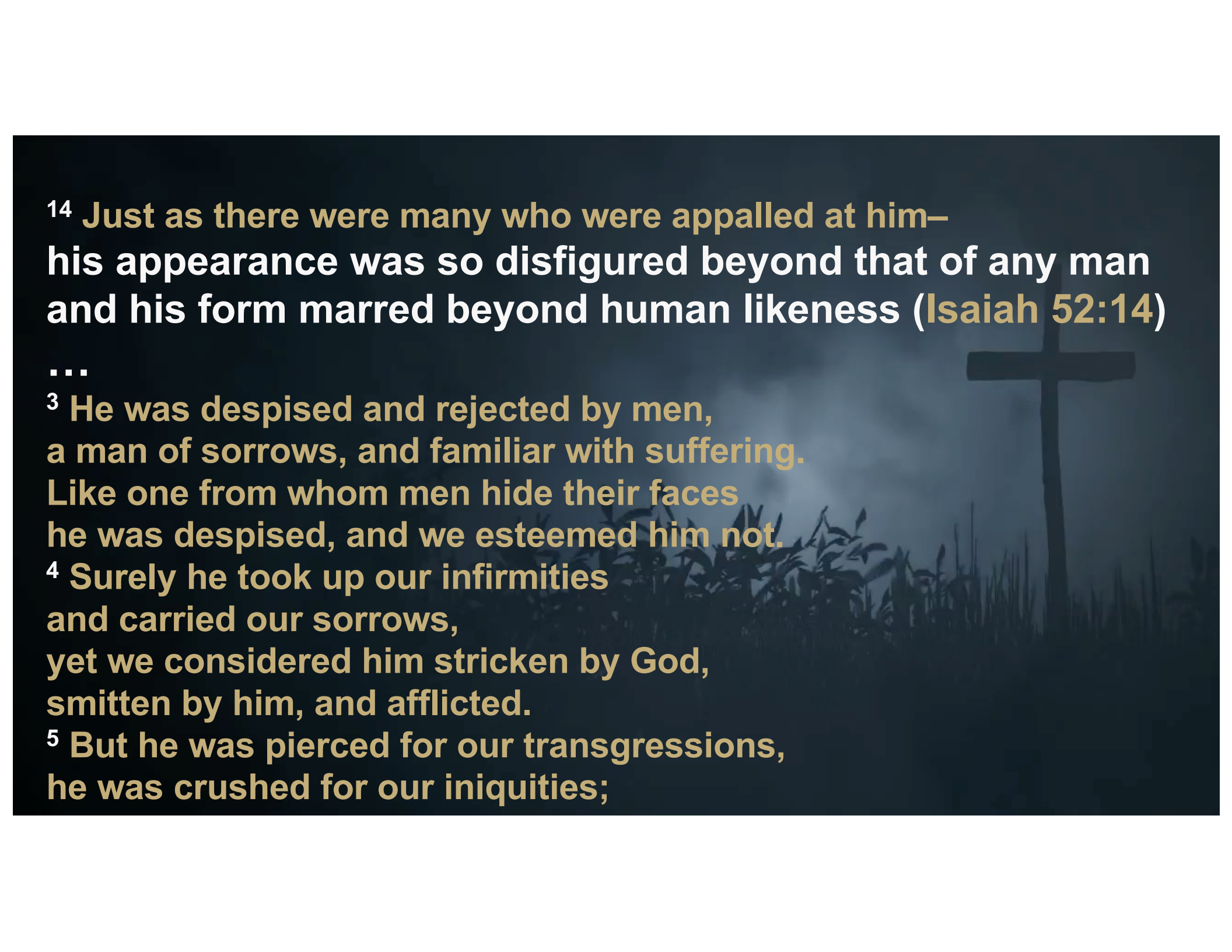
24 He himself bore our sins in his body on the tree, so that we might die to sins and live for righteousness; by his wounds you have been healed.

(1 Peter 2:24)

**“With one voice they cried out,
‘Away with this man! Release
Barabbas to us!’ ” (Luke 19:14,15)**

**“Take him away! Take him away!
Crucify him!...We have no King but
Caesar” (John 19:14-16)**

**“His subjects hated him... We
don’t want this man to be out
king” (Luke 19:14,15)**



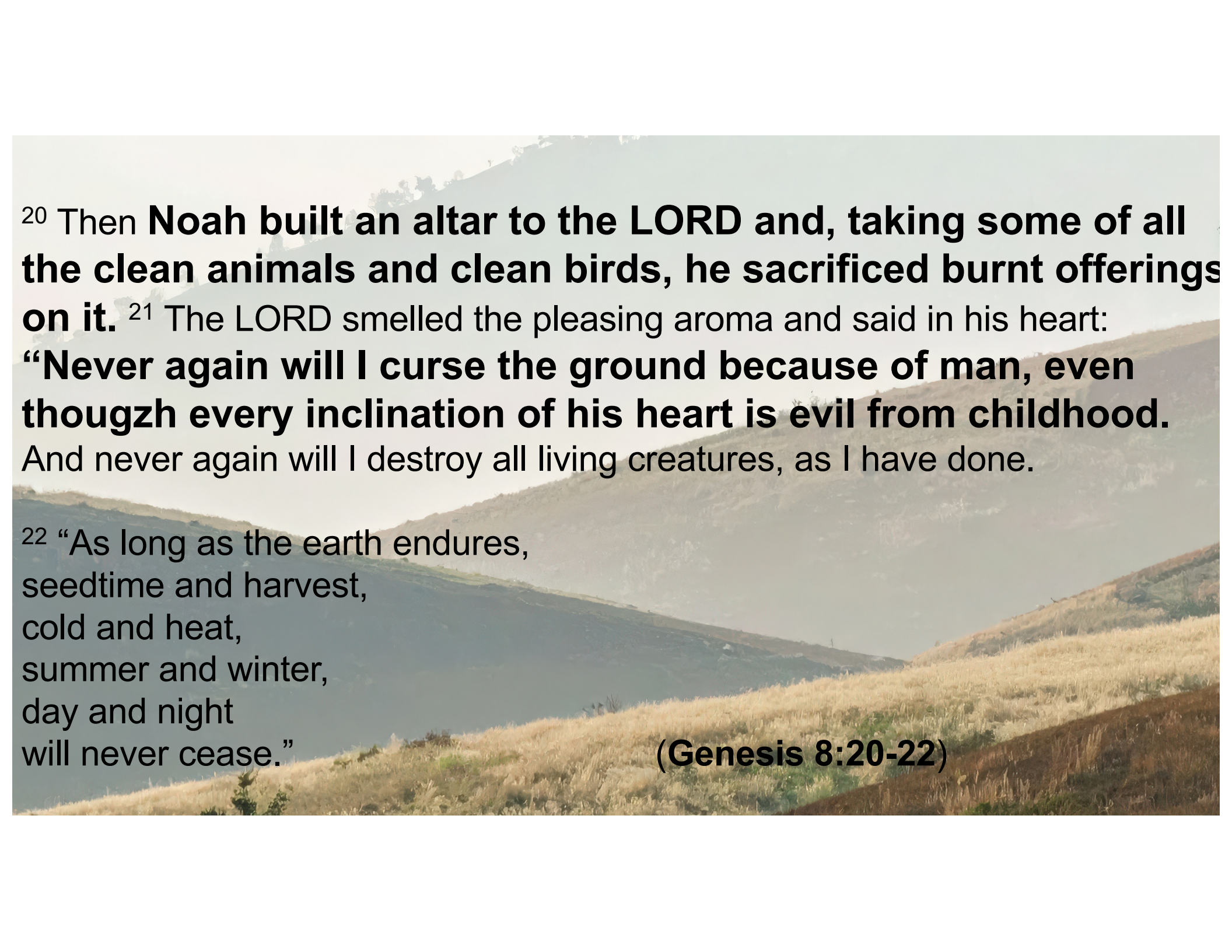
¹⁴ Just as there were many who were appalled at him—
his appearance was so disfigured beyond that of any man
and his form marred beyond human likeness (**Isaiah 52:14**)

...

³ He was despised and rejected by men,
a man of sorrows, and familiar with suffering.
Like one from whom men hide their faces
he was despised, and we esteemed him not.

⁴ Surely he took up our infirmities
and carried our sorrows,
yet we considered him stricken by God,
smitten by him, and afflicted.

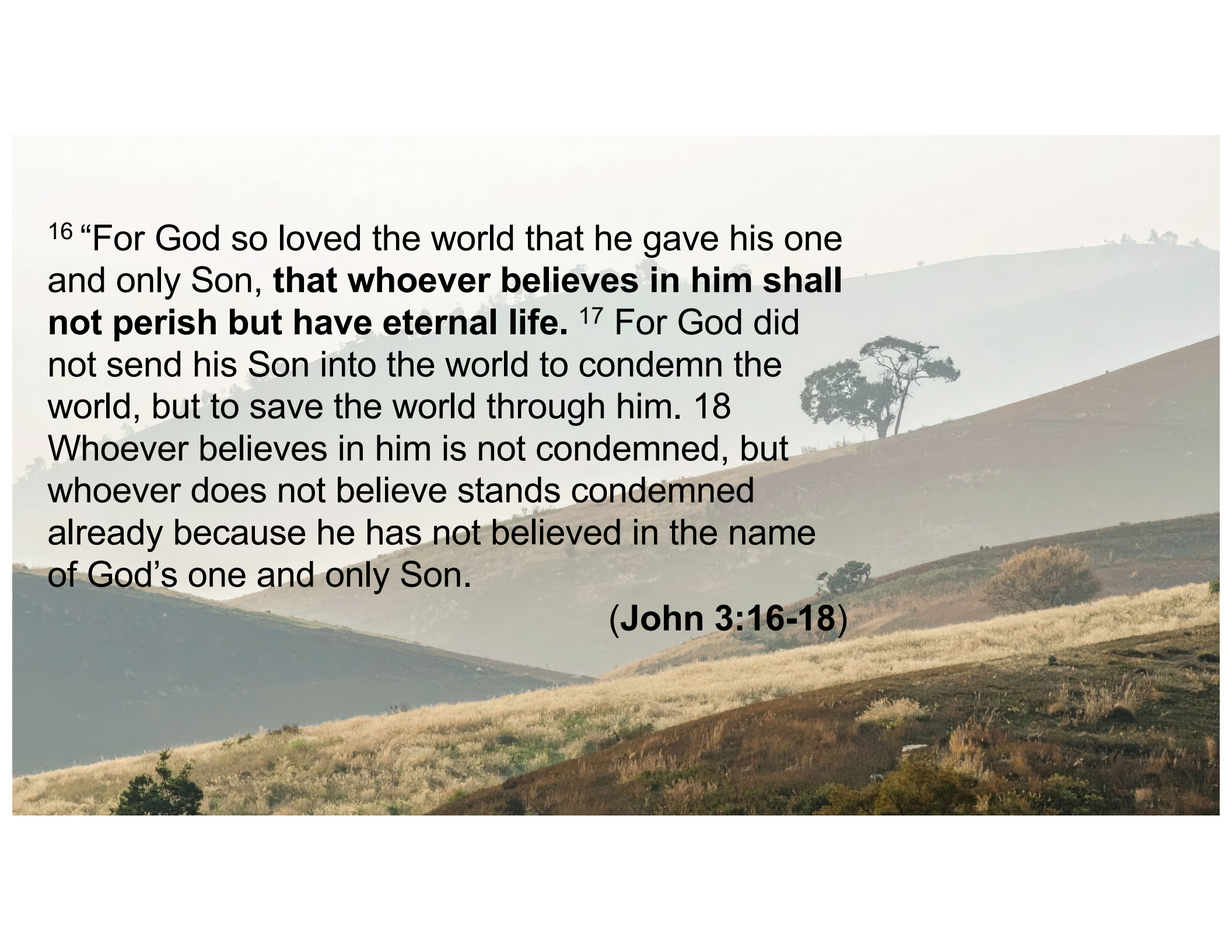
⁵ But he was pierced for our transgressions,
he was crushed for our iniquities;



²⁰ Then **Noah built an altar to the LORD and, taking some of all the clean animals and clean birds, he sacrificed burnt offerings on it.** ²¹ The LORD smelled the pleasing aroma and said in his heart:
“Never again will I curse the ground because of man, even though every inclination of his heart is evil from childhood. And never again will I destroy all living creatures, as I have done.

²² “As long as the earth endures,
seedtime and harvest,
cold and heat,
summer and winter,
day and night
will never cease.”

(Genesis 8:20-22)

The background of the image is a landscape of rolling hills. The hills are covered in dry, yellowish-brown grass. A few scattered trees are visible on the ridges. The sky is a pale, hazy blue. The overall mood is peaceful and serene.

¹⁶ “For God so loved the world that he gave his one and only Son, **that whoever believes in him shall not perish but have eternal life.** ¹⁷ For God did not send his Son into the world to condemn the world, but to save the world through him. ¹⁸ Whoever believes in him is not condemned, but whoever does not believe stands condemned already because he has not believed in the name of God’s one and only Son.

(John 3:16-18)